#### Space Technology Research Grants

## An Investigation of Mechanisms in Bonding and Failure of Thermal Spray Coatings



Completed Technology Project (2015 - 2018)

#### **Project Introduction**

The proposed project is an investigation of the mechanisms in bonding and failure of thermal spray coatings. The objectives for this project are as follows: establish an understanding of the mechanisms responsible for bonding, including metallurgical bonding and mechanical interlocking, and understand the mechanisms that dominate during coating failure. Understanding of bonding mechanisms will allow for optimization of the coating process to increase the strength of coatings as well as production of new combinations of coatings and substrates. Understanding the failure mechanisms of coatings allows one to tailor microstructures and optimize pre and post treatments to optimize coating performance. This investigation will be conducted through several steps. First is characterizing coating/substrate systems' stress state and dislocation densities using nanoindentation, electron backscatter and diffraction. Second is by inducing coating failure by several methods: surface indentation, interface indentation, and tensile testing. Characterizing the failed states and then comparing with initial states will provide insight into the aforementioned mechanisms. Finally, a cohesive zone finite element model will be utilized to model these behaviors and predict failure under different starting states. This project holds great significance to NASA because of the large requirements for specially engineered materials. Though the investigation is not explicitly creating a new kind of coating, it holds significance to the application of all coatings, including established and as yet undeveloped coatings.

#### **Anticipated Benefits**

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#### **Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners**



Organizations Performing Work	Role	Туре	Location
University of Houston	Lead Organization	Academia Asian American Native American Pacific Islander (AANAPISI), Hispanic Serving Institutions (HSI)	Houston, Texas
<ul><li>Kennedy</li><li>Space</li><li>Center(KSC)</li></ul>	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Kennedy Space Center, Florida

#### **Primary U.S. Work Locations**

Texas

#### **Project Website:**

https://www.nasa.gov/strg#.VQb6T0jJzyE

## Organizational Responsibility

Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

**Lead Organization:** 

University of Houston

**Responsible Program:** 

Space Technology Research Grants

### **Project Management**

**Program Director:** 

Claudia M Meyer

Program Manager:

Hung D Nguyen

**Principal Investigator:** 

Ken White

**Co-Investigator:** 

Andrew D Robertson

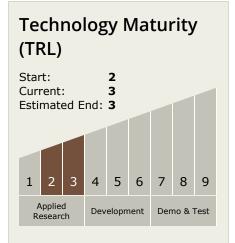


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### **Technology Areas**

#### **Primary:**

 TX12 Materials, Structures, Mechanical Systems, and Manufacturing
 TX12.1 Materials
 TX12.1.5 Coatings

## **Target Destination**

Outside the Solar System

